



## HYBRID / BLENDED

EDUCATION

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#### **Nonverbal communication**

affect and body language is observable



#### Diagnosing students' conceptual problems

and providing immediate feedback



#### **Role playing**

Student demonstration of psycho-motor skills



#### **Face to Face**







#### **Online**



**Broader participation in discussions** 

More time to think before responding

#### **Face to Face**







#### **Online**





Self-paced learning and practice

#### **Face to Face**







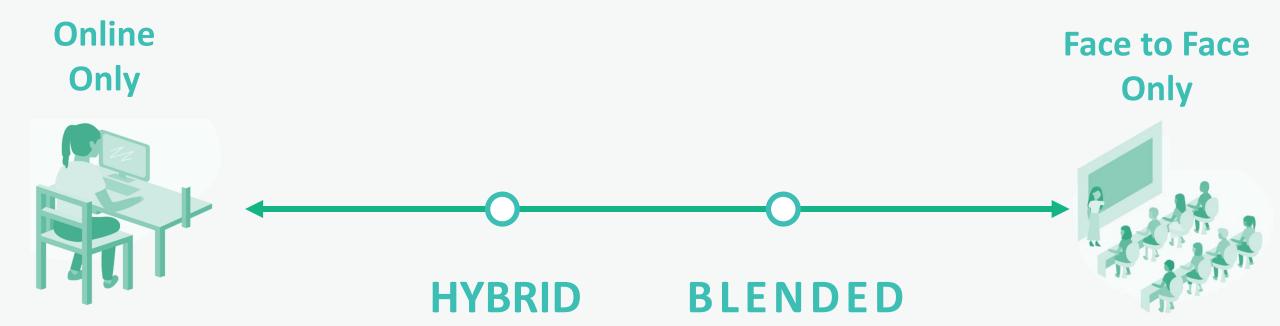
#### **Online**







Near real-time, automatic grading

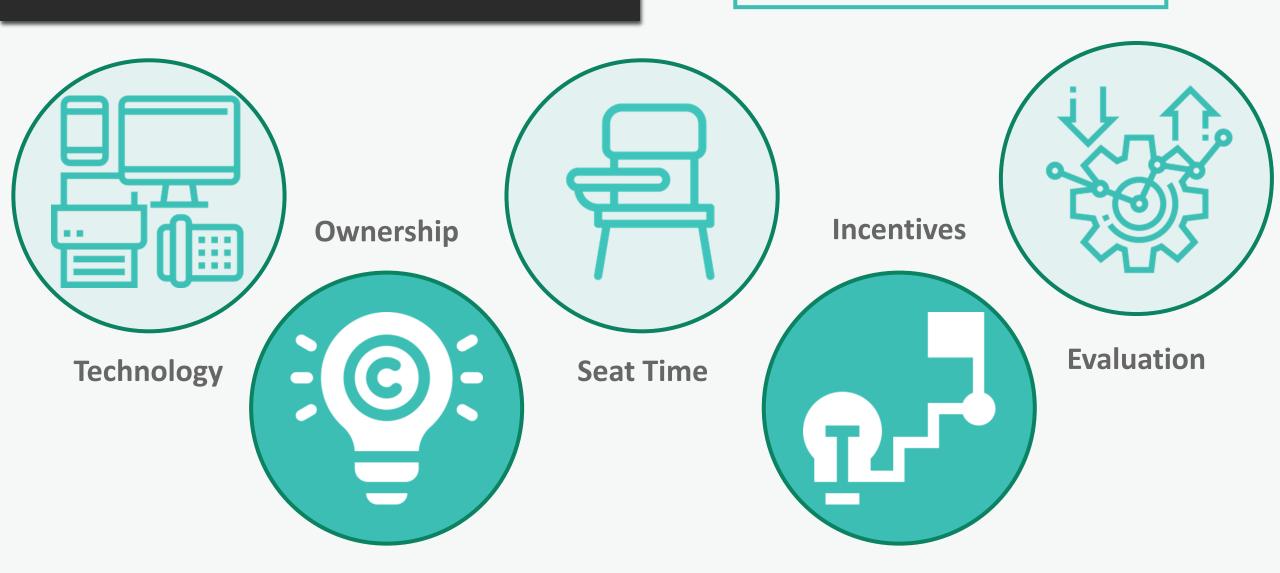


Well balanced between in-person and remote learning

### **BLENDED**

Traditional in-person course incorporated by online class sessions and online asynchronous discussion

## **BLENDED**



## BLENDED



Institutions are responsible for meeting the necessary physical and technological requirements such as computers and hardware, internet access, and necessary software

## BLENDED

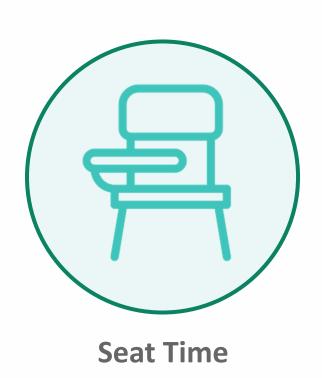
#### **Ownership**



Policies for ownership and accessibility of materials need to be clearly established.

Seat Time

## BLENDED

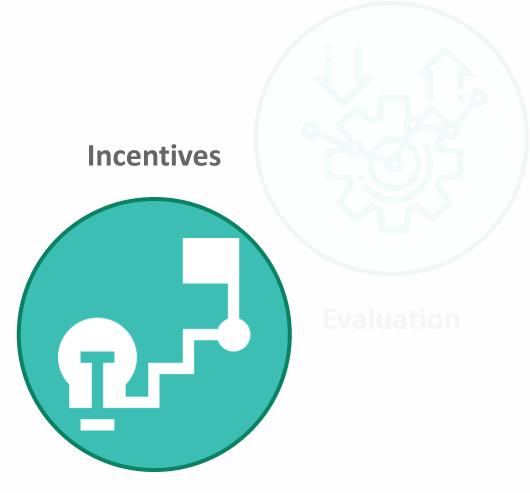


Reduction in classroom contact hours if some of the teaching components are conducted online?

Graham, Woodfield, and Harrison (2013)

## BLENDED

These incentives could be related to materials, financial compensation, funding allocations, releasing time, and equipment.



Graham, Woodfield, and Harrison (2013)

## BLENDED

An institutional policy establishing which standards and outcomes are to be evaluated and how the evaluation should be conducted



**Evaluation** 

Session

Asynchronous

# Models of BLENDED Learning

Flipped learning

Guided

Integrated

Independent

Formative Assessment

Active / Collaborative Learning

Session

Self Directed learning

Asynchronous

# Models of BLENDED Learning

Flipped learning

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Direct instruction

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Self Directed learning

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# Models of BLENDED Learning

Flipped learning

Guided

Integrated

Independent

Direct instruction

Start

Direct instruction

Self Directed learning Active /
Collaborative
Learning

Session

Active /
Collaborative
Learning

Asynchronous

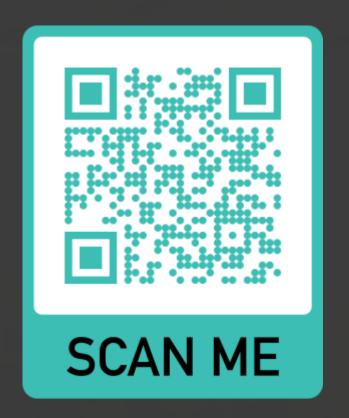
# Models of BLENDED Learning

Flipped learning

Guided

Integrated

Independent



**POLL OPEN** Join: vevox.app ID: 183-382-464 Vote for up to 4 choices **Flipped Session** 70% 2. Guided Session 40% **Integrated Session** 70% **Independent Session** 20%

## How do I choose which aspects of my course will be online or face-to-face?



**Identify the opportunities** 



**Identify your time constraints** 



**Start with setting course outcomes** 



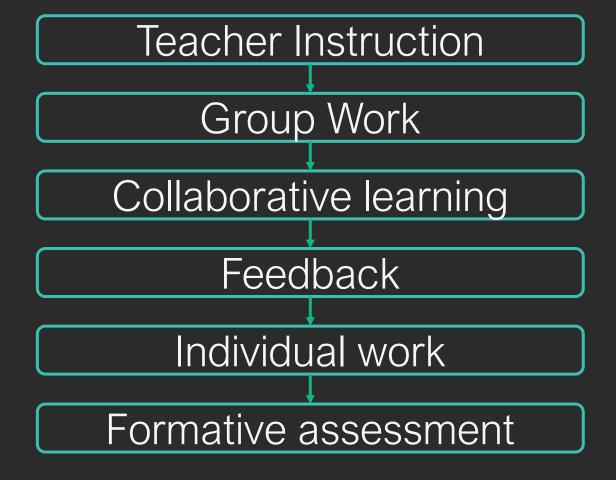
Consider what has to happen F2F



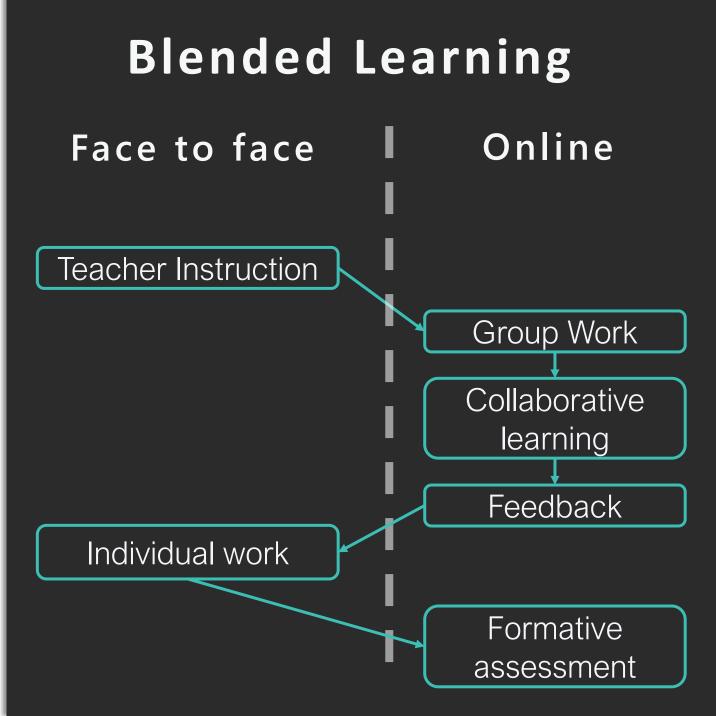
Consider a flipped classroom

## How do I ensure that the online and face-toface components work well together?

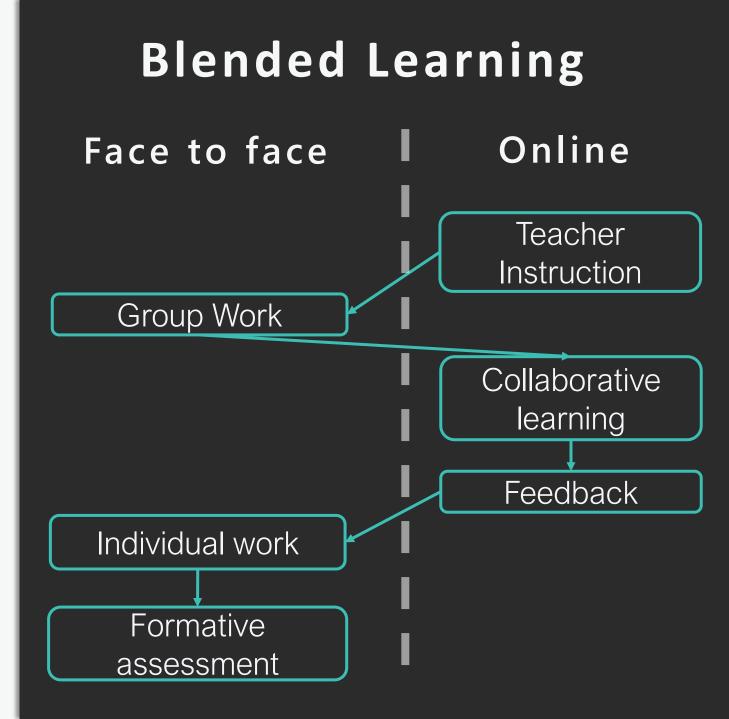
#### Classical Learning



How do I ensure that the online and face to face components of my course work well together?



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Key

**Considerations** 



The **teacher** must **facilitate** learning



Key

**Considerations** 



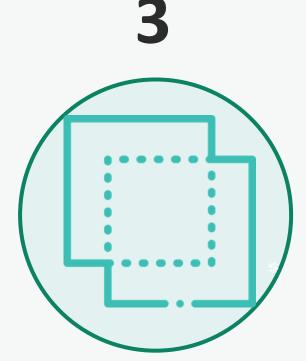


Courses must be **re-designed** to adapt multiple resources



Key

**Considerations** 



Online and face-to-face components must be purposefully integrated: interaction, engagement, collaboration, assessment etc.



Key

**Considerations** 





Social presence must be prioritized



Key

**Considerations** 



Students must be trained to learn through and in hybrid designs and access support



Key

**Considerations** 



Teachers must be trained and supported



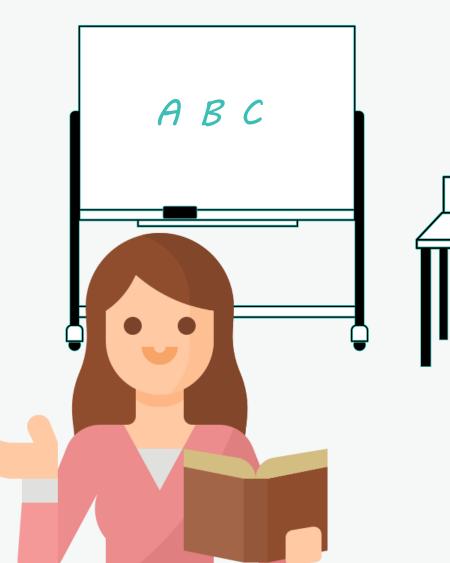
Traditional

Mixed

Synchronous

## Traditional

first-generation hybrid learning model

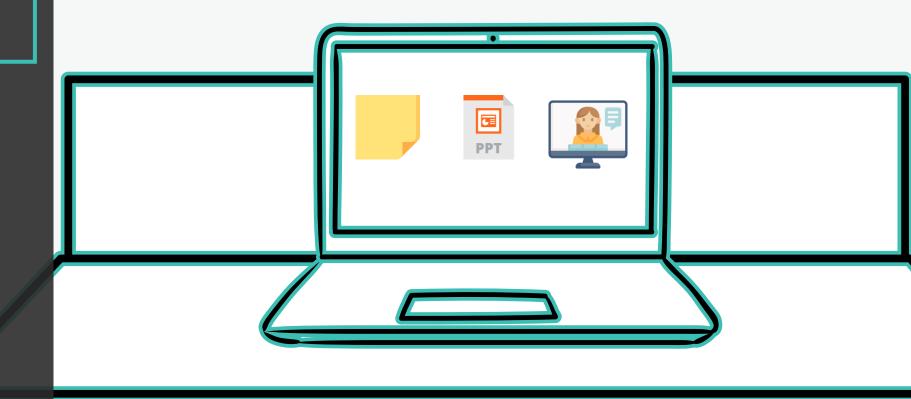




## Traditional

teachers provide
learning activities to
view or download in
an asynchronous
online form





## Traditional

less expensive and more accessible BUT

too superficial for pedagogical intervention

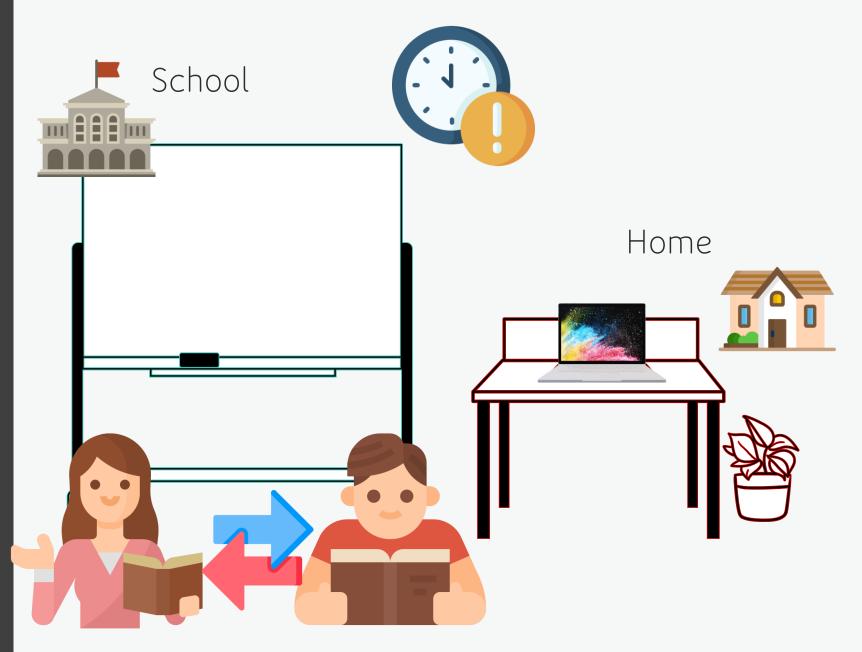


## Models of Hybrid Learning

## Mixed

Extension of the traditional hybrid model

of learning activities both at school and at home



## Models of Hybrid Learning

## Mixed

Extension of the traditional hybrid model - After COVID

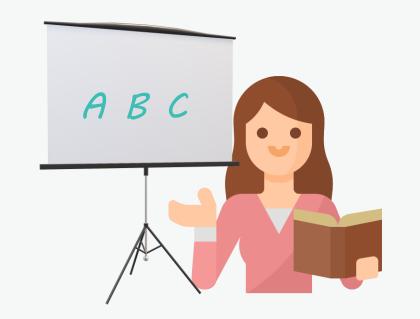
In the time of working remotely, asynchronous and synchronous contents are utilized to perform tasks independently.



## Models of Hybrid Learning

### Synchronous

Simultaneous live instruction through video conferencing Interaction oriented

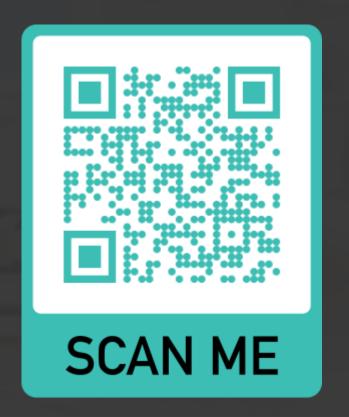








What were the student-related challenges you experienced?



**POLL OPEN** Join: vevox.app ID: 183-382-464 Vote for up to 5 choices Lack of engagement in multimodal content 54.55% 2. Lack of commitment to online collaboration 72.73% Lack of motivation to engage 72.73% Lack of willingness to interact online 72.73% 5. Decreased learning outcomes 36.36%

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#### SUPERSEDING what each mode could do alone

#### Benefits With Hybrid Courses





#### Flexibility:

Opportunistic and supportive

Enrichment/ Differentiation: Inclusivity and representation



#### Benefits With Hybrid Courses

#### SUPERSEDING what each mode could do alone

MAXIMIZING strengths and minimizing weaknesses





Complementary
Activities work in cooperation

#### Connected





#### Benefits With Hybrid Courses





#### SUPERSEDING what each mode could do alone

MAXIMIZING strengths and minimizing weaknesses

STRENGTHENING interaction through verbal and text-based communication

#### Continuity:

Unifying digital and print resources for a new unified content





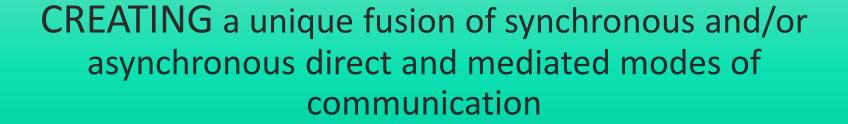
#### Multiplicity:

Challenging students through alternate or multiple resources

SUPERSEDING what each mode could do alone

MAXIMIZING strengths and minimizing weaknesses

STRENGTHENING interaction through verbal and text-based communication





#### **Empowering Teachers and Students**





# Evaluation of Evidence-Based Practices in Online Learning

A Meta-Analysis of 48 Online Learning Studies

Online learning found to be effective

#### across

- Disciplines
- Learner types
- Degree



## Online vs. Face to Face

Students online performed modestly better (+.20) than those learning the same material through face-to-face instruction only.



## Online vs. Blended

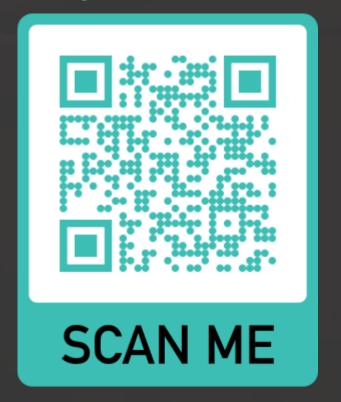
Blended instruction had a larger advantage (+0.35) than only face-to-face instruction



## Collaborative vs. Independent

Presence of instructor in online environment appeared to be more effective than without (+0.25)

# What is your most challenging experience?



#### Vote for up to 4 choices

1. Revisiting and realigning objectives and assessment

71.43%

2. Moderating multi-mode interaction and instruction

28.57%

3. Planning and creating digital media regularly

28.57%

4. Engaging students in content, instruction and interaction

57.14%

#### POLL OPEN

## Select the top 3 impact dimensions



#### Vote for up to 4 choices Increase interactions | (Cohen et al., 2020) 50% Support collaboration | (O'Byrne & Pytash, 2015) 30% Promote reflection | (Stommel, 2012) 70% Enhance engagement | (Linder, 2017) Connect students | (Köppe et al., 2017) 30% Grant agency | (Linder, 2017) 70% 7. Exercise choice | (Linder, 2017) 30% Boost motivation | (Stommel, 2012) 20%